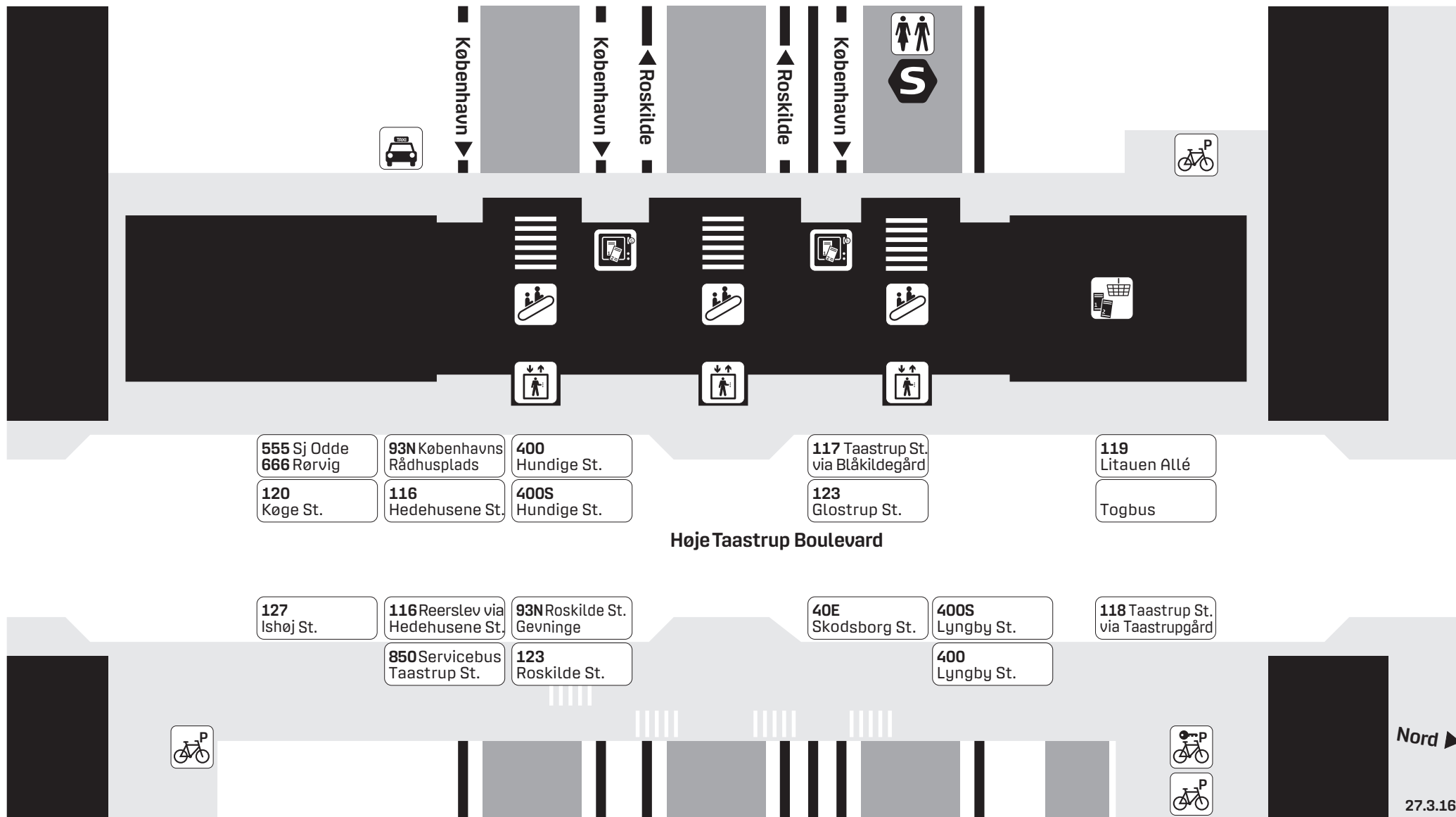


Høje Taastrup St.



Nord ▶