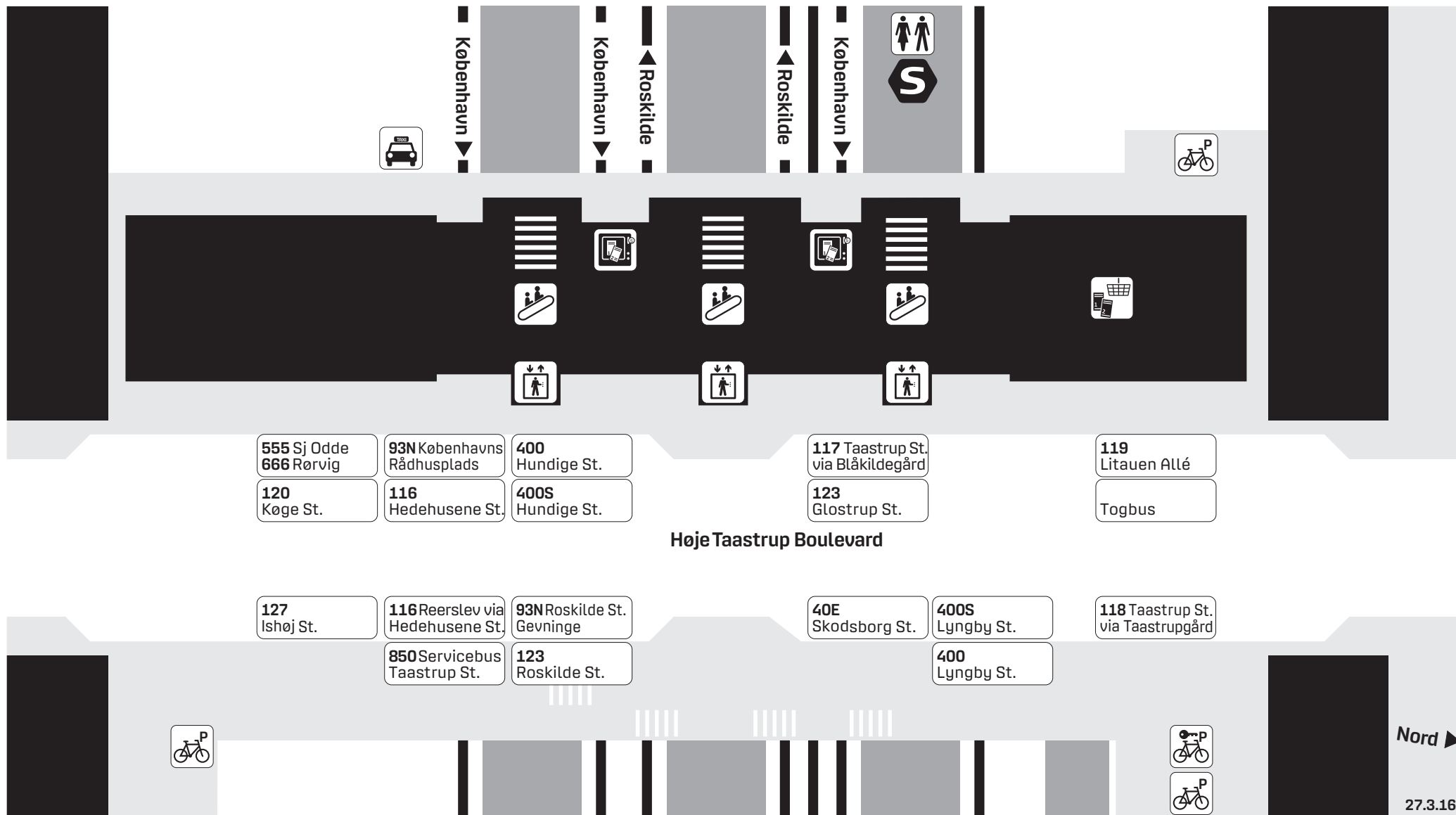


# Høje Taastrup St.



Nord ▶